



## BaMoS – Battery Monitoring Solution





Acquiring meaningful data is the foundation for improvement. Often, however, this data is just not accessible.



This is the case for rechargeable batteries. We don't really know what is happening within a battery system during charging cycles and stress tests in terms of pressure and temperature distribution.

How can a measure of improvement be defined without properly understanding the system?



### How to Measure Inside a Battery System



Thin foil sensors can be placed between the cells and thus solve this issue.

#### An example:

During the charge/discharge cycle, batteries undergo continuous volume and temperature changes. These changes aren't uniform. The only way to capture them is by using foil sensors.

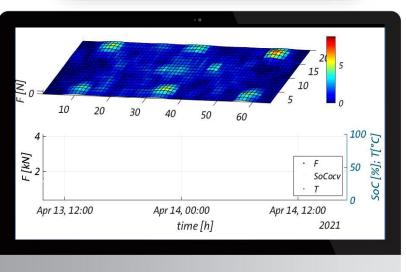
This allows to...

- ✓ measure the state of charge (SoC) directly,
- ✓ implement preload and cell balancing measures,
- ✓ detect irregular behavior,
- ✓ prevent overcharging,
- ✓ and gain information on state of health (SoH)

Foil sensors enable getting data from inside of the battery system.

Both spatially & temporally resolved.





### Battery Monitoring Solution overview



#### 1. Sensor Foils:

Pressure distribution

Temperature distribution



- State-of-the-art with reduced cross-talk
- 12-bit digital resolution
- Electro-magnetic interferrance protection
- Several communication interfaces

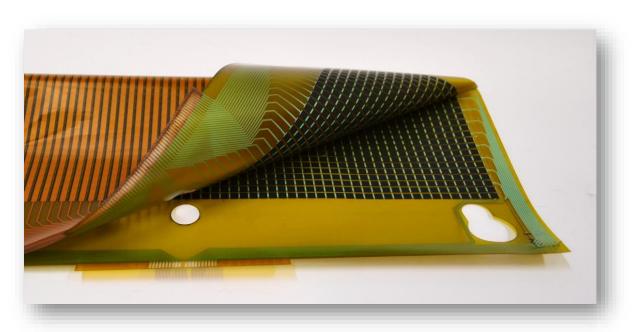


- Live 3D/2D data visualization, storage and analysis
- Data filtering
- Real-time streaming via API
- Calibration option



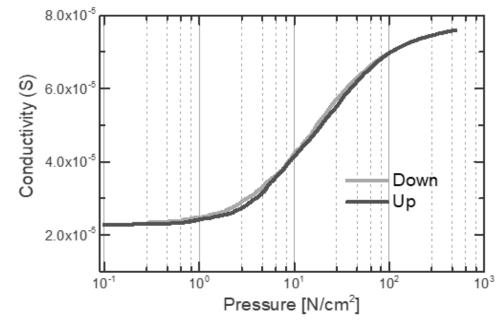
### Sensor foils for measuring the pressure distribution





Matrix of printed piezoresistive pixels on thin polyimide substrate.

#### **High Performance** (Prime Mode):



Strong performance: (General values)

Huge measurement range: 0.1 – 500 N/cm<sup>2</sup>

High repeatability: 0.2% - 5 % (repeatibility error)

✓ **High durability:** < 5 % (loss after 1 Mio. Cycles of 150 N/cm² load)

✓ Overall thickness: 110 - 250 µm

✓ Operating Temperature: -20°C – 100°C

### Sensor foils for measuring the pressure distribution

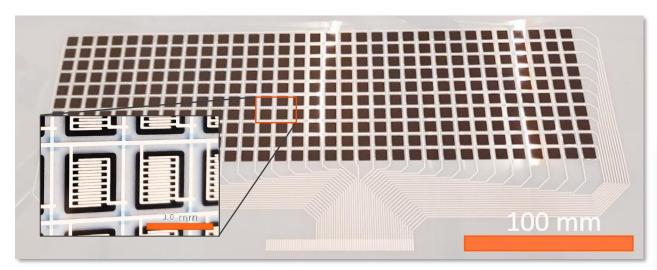


#### Portfolio:

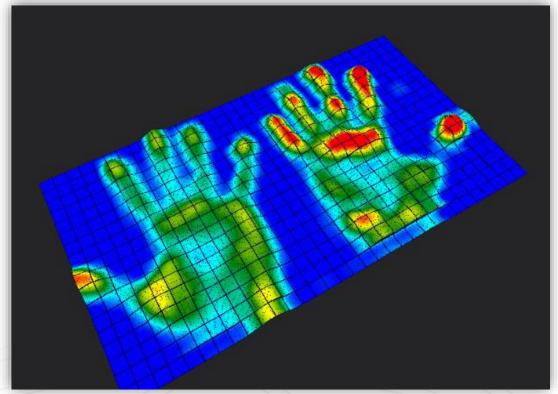


## Sensor foils for measuring the temperature distribution FLEXO





Temperature-sensitive resistors printed interdigitated electrode structures enable spatially resolved temperature measurements on very thin foils (< 80 µm).



Color-coded image of the temperature distribution induced by a hand.

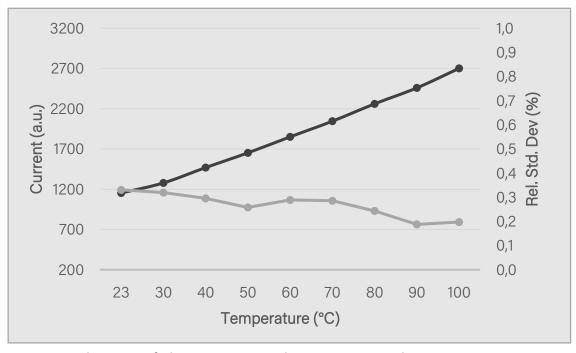
## Sensor foils for measuring the temperature distribution FLEXO

#### Portfolio:

Standard	Custom
32 x 10	up to 96 x 96
32 x 10	up to 35 x 55
0.62 x 0.57	down to 0.2
PET (2 x 75 μm)	PI, PET, PEN
	32 x 10 32 x 10 0.62 x 0.57 PET (2 x 75



- ✓ Highly linear behavior
- ✓ Accuracy: < 1°C
- ✓ Range: 10 100 °C and beyond
- ✓ Pressure independent



Dependency of the measured current on the temperature. A clear linear behavior is observed.

### Read-out electronics



High-resolution for matrices with up to 96x96 sensor pixels

Low noise 12-bit ADC signal

Protected from electro-magnetic interference

Strongly reduced crosstalk between pixels

Typical read-out frequencies of about 100 fps

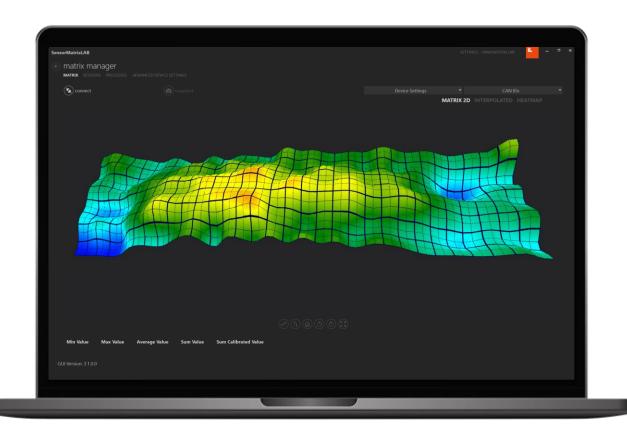
Usable for pressure- and temperature-sensitive matrices

Communication via serial USB, CAN, Ethernet or Wi-Fi



### Software: SensorMatrixLAB v5.x





Advanced 2D & 3D data visualization

Data recording and replaying

Real-time streaming via API

- Supports different communication Interfaces
- Multi-matrix real-time readout possibilities
- Support of customized printed sensor matrices
- HDR function: adjustment of measuring range via  $V_{ref}$





# We sense your needs



We specialize in delivering **end-to-end solutions** for smart **sensors** and **electronics** from initial development to final manufacturing.

Our dedicated team takes pride in tackling challenges head-on. Experience firsthand fast and purposeful problem-solving **tailored** to your unique needs.

### References



#### **Customers:**

























**CHARGED** EV Engineering News



#### BaMoS in media (click to open link):

















# Challenge us







Bart Jarkiewcz
Technical Sales Manager



Lars Keiz
Product Manager Battery Monitoring
Solutions



Dr. Florian Ullrich Head of Business Development

Schedule an appointment